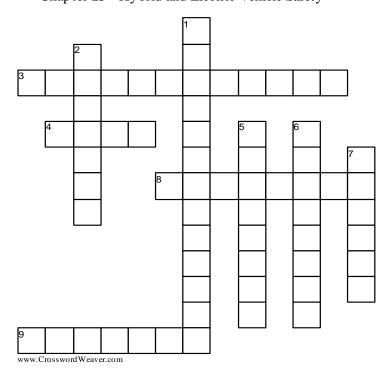


Automotive Electrical and Engine Performance 9th Edition Chapter 25 - Hybrid and Electric Vehicle Safety



ACROSS

(OSHA): A U.S. government agency that establishes and enforces workplace safety standards, including those for high-voltage environments. 4 ______ Voltage (HV): Electrical systems in hybrid and electric vehicles operating at voltages exceeding 60 volts, requiring special safety protocols and equipment. 8 ______ three (CAT III): A certification rating for digital multimeters, indicating they are suitable for measuring high-energy circuits in industrial and automotive applications, including hybrid and electric vehicles. 9 _____ Multimeter (DMM): A versatile tool used to measure electrical properties such as voltage,

current, and resistance in both low-voltage and

high-voltage circuits.

3 _____ Safety and Health Administration

DOWN

1	Electrotechnical Commission (IEC):
	A global organization responsible for setting
	safety and performance standards for electrical
	and electronic technologies, including high-
	voltage measurement tools.
2	American for Testing and Materials
	(ASTM): An international standards organization
	that develops and publishes technical standards
	for materials, products, and systems, including
	those used in high-voltage environments.
5	National Standards Institute (ANSI):
	An organization that oversees the development
	of voluntary safety and quality standards for
	products, including personal protective
	equipment.
6	Vehicle Alerting System (AVAS): A
	system installed in electric and hybrid vehicles to
	emit sound, ensuring that pedestrians are aware
	of the vehicle's presence at low speeds.
7	Main Relays (SMRs): Relays used to
	control the main high-voltage circuits in hybrid
	and electric vehicles, disconnecting the power
	when not in use or during maintenance.