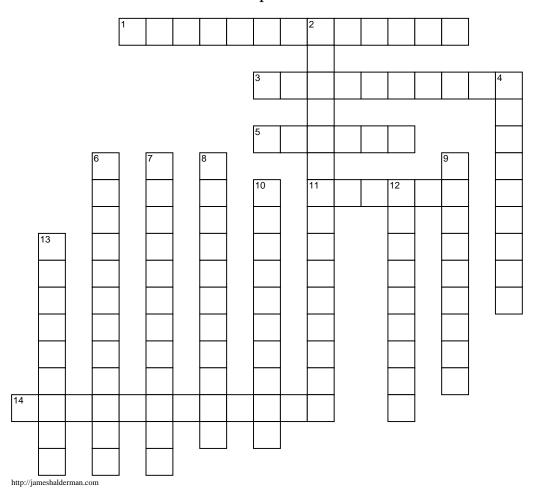
Driveshafts and Half Shafts

Chapter 9



ACROSS

1 Most rear-wheel-drive cars and light trucks use a one-

or two-piece driveshaft. A steel tube driveshaft has a maximum length of about 65 inches (165 cm).

Beyond this critical length, a ______

bearing must be used.

is the term used by the Society of Automotive Engineers (SAE) to describe the shaft between the transmission and the rear axle assembly on a rear-wheel-drive vehicle.

- 5 The _____ joint transfers torque through six round balls that are held in position midway between the two shafts.
- 11 A simple universal joint can be made from two Yshaped yokes connected by a crossmember called a cross or
- **14** Most U-joints are called cross-yoke joints or _____

DOWN

2	are used at both ends of a
	drive-shaft.
4	The four arms of the cross are called
6	If two Cardan-style U-joints are joined together, the
	angle at which this joint can
	function is about 18 to 20 degrees.
7	CV joints are also called
8	The pliable boot surrounding the CV joint, or
	, must be able to remain flexible under
	all weather conditions and still be strong enough to
	avoid being punctured by road debris.
9	General Motors and some other manufacturers use
	the term shaft or prop shaft to describe
	this same part.
10	Outer CV joints are called
12	Unequal-lenght shafts (also called half
	shafts) result in unequal drive axle shaft angles to the
	front drive wheels.
13	Unequal-length drive axle shafts (also called
) result in unequal drive axle shaft angles to the
	front drive wheels.