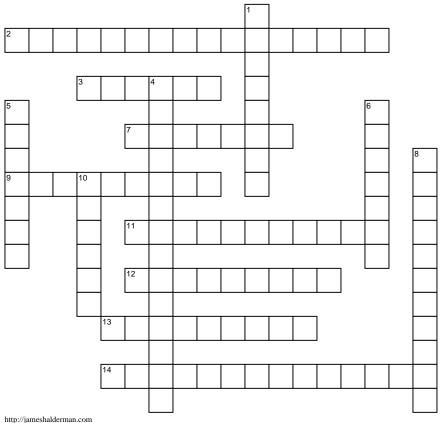
## **Drive Axle and Differential Diagnosis and Service**

Chapter 13



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## 2 \_\_\_\_\_ clearance is usually checked by using a dial indicator with the stylus on a side gear tooth.

- **3** A bearing \_\_\_\_\_ will be either a collapsible crush sleeve or a fixed-length solid spacer.
- 7 A leaking pinion shaft seal can be replaced in-vehicle without removing the pinion shaft from the carrier or drive axle/carrier from the vehicle. The driveshaft flange is removed and then the seal is removed and replaced. An important requirement while performing this operation is to not disturb the drive pinion bearing
- **9** Most drive axle problems are related to noise, \_\_\_\_\_, leaks, and failure to transmit power.
- 11 A bearing spacer will be either a collapsible \_\_\_\_ or a fixed-length solid spacer.
- 12 The \_\_\_\_ count is the most accurate method of determining gear ratios.
- **13** Because gear run-out will cause backlash to change, it is sometimes referred to as backlash \_\_\_\_\_.
- 14 A tooth \_\_\_\_\_ test is an excellent method for checking proper drive pinion depth as well as proper backlash between the drive pinion and the ring gear.

## **DOWN**

1	A drivetrain clunk during a power change can be
	caused by too much internal
4	preload places enough pressure on
	the carrier bearings to hold the ring gear in proper
	mesh with the pinion gear without putting unnecessary
	load and drag on the bearings.
5	The production shims are normally replaced with a
	fixed-size spacer and a selective-size shim
	when the carrier is adjusted.
6	A vibration or noise as the vehicle turns a corner,
	especially after prolonged straight driving. This noise is
	often called, commonly caused by a stick/slip
	condition at the clutch plates of a limited slip
	differential.
8	compound is available from some
	gear or vehicle manufacturers (GM gear marking
	compound, for example is part number 1052351).
10	Ring gear is checked if there is evidence of
	damage to the ring gear.