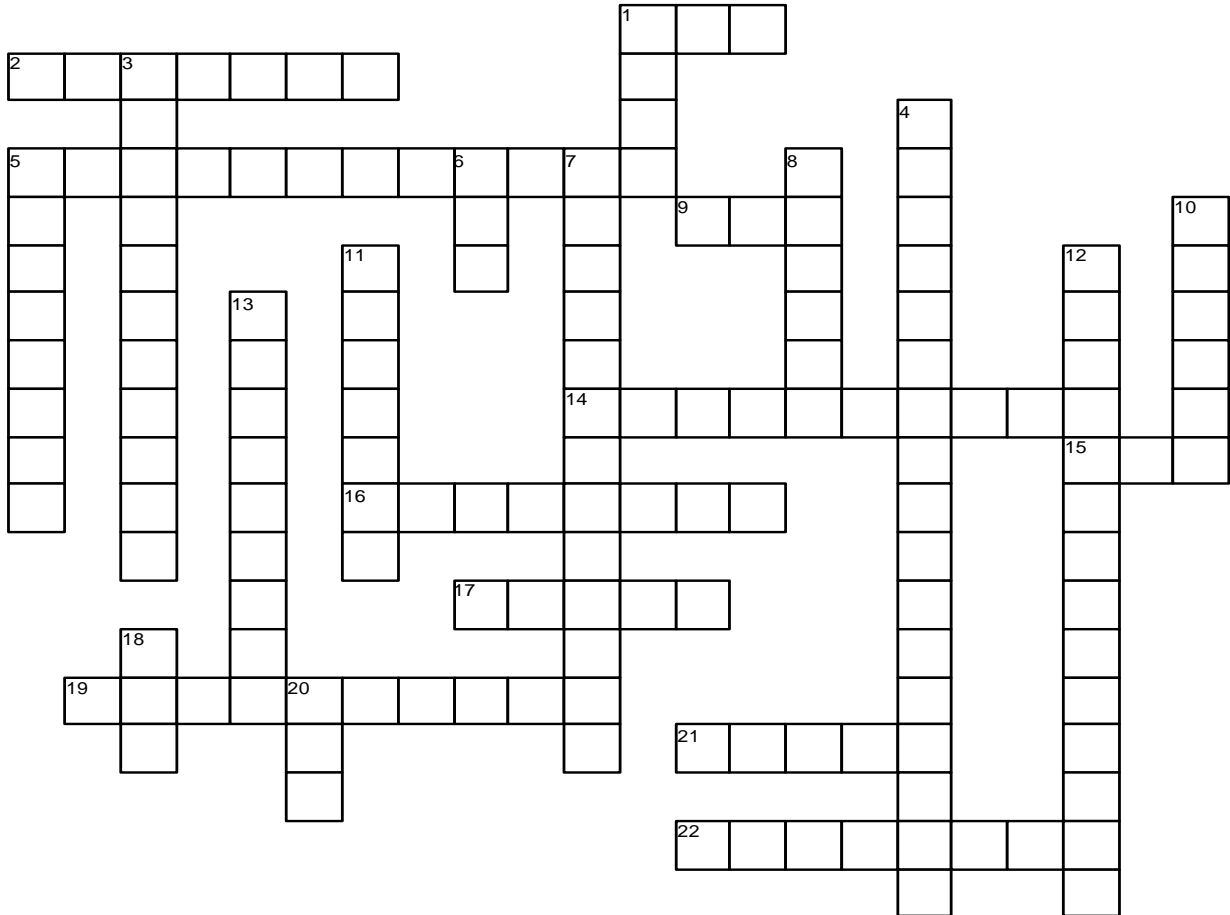


Computer Fundamentals

Chapter 70



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ACROSS

- 1 ____ is a method of controlling an output using a digital signal.
- 2 One of the names for the onboard automotive computer is the electronic ____ module.
- 5 The number system containing only 0s and 1s is called the ____.
- 9 The ____ can be considered the brain of a computer.
- 14 One of the names for the onboard automotive computer is the ____ control assembly.
- 15 A type of volatile RAM called ____ can be wired directly to battery power.
- 16 An ____ is an electrical or mechanical device that converts electrical energy into heat, light, or motion.
- 17 ____ is a signal from a device that can be as simple as a button or a switch on an instrument panel, or a sensor on an engine.

- 19 The SAE bulletin J1930 standardizes the ____ control module as the name of the onboard automotive computer.
- 21 ____ conditioning is a process that includes amplifying voltage signals that are too small for the computer circuitry to handle.
- 22 A digital computer changes the analog input signals to digital bits of information through an ____-____-digital converter circuit.

DOWN

- 1 Part of the ROM is built into the computer, and the rest is located in an IC chip called a ____.
- 3 ____ RAM can retain its information even when the battery is disconnected.
- 4 One of the names for the onboard automotive computer is the ____ unit.
- 5 The computer's speed is called the ____.
- 6 The abbreviation for the Society of Automotive Engineers is ____.
- 7 ____ creates a three-dimensional performance graph that applies to a given vehicle and powertrain combination.
- 8 The PCM switches are actually transistors, and are often called ____ drivers.
- 10 Most program chips since the early 1990s, called ____ can be reflashed.
- 11 The ____ computer can process thousands of digital signals per second because its circuits are able to switch voltage signals on and off in billionths of a second.
- 12 ____ is another name for a crystal oscillator.
- 13 The ratio of on-time relative to the period of the cycle is referred to as ____.
- 18 Permanent memory is called ____.
- 20 Temporary memory is called ____.