

Name \_\_\_\_\_

**SHORT ANSWER. Write the word or phrase that best completes each statement or answers the question.**

1) What causes the formation of oxides of nitrogen?

---

---

2) How can exhaust passages for the EGR system be cleaned?

---

---

---

---

3) How does the PCM determine that the exhaust flow through the EGR system meets OBD-II regulations?

---

---

4) How does the DPFE sensor work?

---

---

5) How does the use of exhaust gas reduce NOX exhaust emission?

---

---