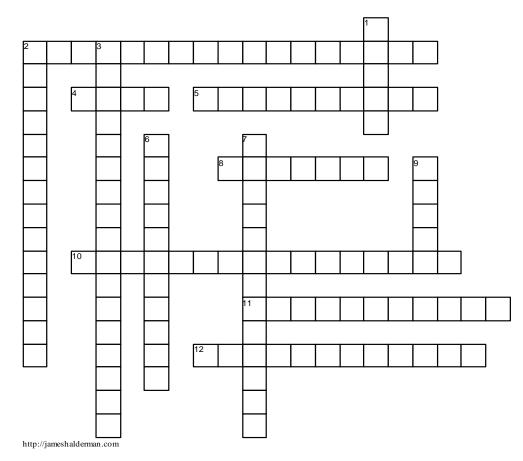
## **Antifreeze And Coolant**

Chapter 8



## ACROSS

- 2 This coolant has a small amount of a substance that makes it taste bitter and therefore not appealing to animals.
- **4** A newer variation of organic acid technology is called hybrid organic acid technology (\_\_\_\_).
- 5 \_\_\_\_\_ is a concentrated, glycol-based liquid that must be diluted with water before using.
- 8 \_\_\_\_\_, developed by Havoline, is just one brand of OAT coolant, which has been used in General Motors vehicles since 1996.
- **10** \_\_\_\_\_\_is the flow of an electrical current as a result of two different metals in a liquid, which acts like a battery.
- 11 \_\_\_\_\_ technology (OAT) coolant contains ethylene glycol, but does not contain silicates or phosphates. The color of this type of coolant is usually orange.
- **12** \_\_\_\_\_ requires the use of an outside voltage source. The source is usually due to a poor electrical ground connection.

## DOWN

- 1 \_\_\_\_\_ is half of the coolant and can have an effect on the corrosion protection of coolant due to variations in its quality, which is often unknown.
- All manufacturers recommend the use of
  \_\_\_\_\_\_ based coolant, which contains the following components: Ethylene glycol (EG):
  47%, Water: 50%, Additives: 3%
- **3** \_\_\_\_\_\_ technology is conventional coolant that has been used for over 50 years.
- 6 \_\_\_\_\_ is a chemical reaction that takes place between coolant additives and the metal that it protects.
- 7 A \_\_\_\_\_ is a tester used to test the freezing point of coolant by placing a few drops of coolant on the prism surface.
- 9 Phosphate hybrid organic acid technology (\_\_\_\_\_) is used in Mazda-based Fords (2008+), same as Mazda fL-22, and is ethylene glycol based. This coolant is available in a 55% coolant/45% water premix.

