Gasoline Engine Operation, Parts And Specifications Chapter 3



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ACROSS

- 1 Some engines use a turbocharger or ______ to force the air-fuel mixture into the cylinder for even greater power.
- 7 All automotive and truck engines are constructed using a solid frame, called a _____.
- 8 The crankshaft rotates 180 degrees from ______ to bottom dead center and the camshaft rotates 90 degrees.
- 14 Mechanical force is converted into useful _____ power.
- **18** A ______ is a one-way piston movement either from top to bottom or bottom to top of the cylinder.
- 21 A successful alternative engine design is the ____
- 22 If engine combustion occurs within the power chamber, the engine is called an _____ combustion engine.
- 23 The ______ opens, and the piston forces the residual burned gases out of it and into the exhaust manifold and exhaust system.
- 24 A _____ is a complete series of events that continually repeats.
- 25 The ______ end of the engine is generally referred to as the front of the engine, where the accessory belts are used.

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2 The piston is attached to the _____ with a connecting rod.

- 3 The ______ is open and the piston inside the cylinder travels downward, drawing a mixture of air and fuel into the cylinder.
- 4 The pressure developed within the combustion chamber is applied to the head of a piston to produce a usable _________force
- 5 Engines convert the chemical energy of the gasoline into heat within a power chamber that is called a _____ chamber.
- 6 If atmospheric pressure is used to force the air-fuel mixture into the cylinders, the engine is called ______
- 9 The first _____ cycle engine was developed by German engineer, Nickolaus Otto, in 1876.
- 10 The valves are opened by a ____
- 11 The piston moves up and down in the _____
- 12 Another name for the rotary engine is the _____
- **13** When one overhead camshaft is used, the design is called a ______ overhead camshaft design.
- 16 When two overhead camshafts are used, the design is called a ______ overhead camshaft design.
- 17 The diameter of a cylinder is called the ____
- **19** An ______ combustion engine burns fuel outside of the engine itself, such as a steam engine.
- **20** The ______ of an engine is the distance the piston travels from top dead center to bottom dead center.

