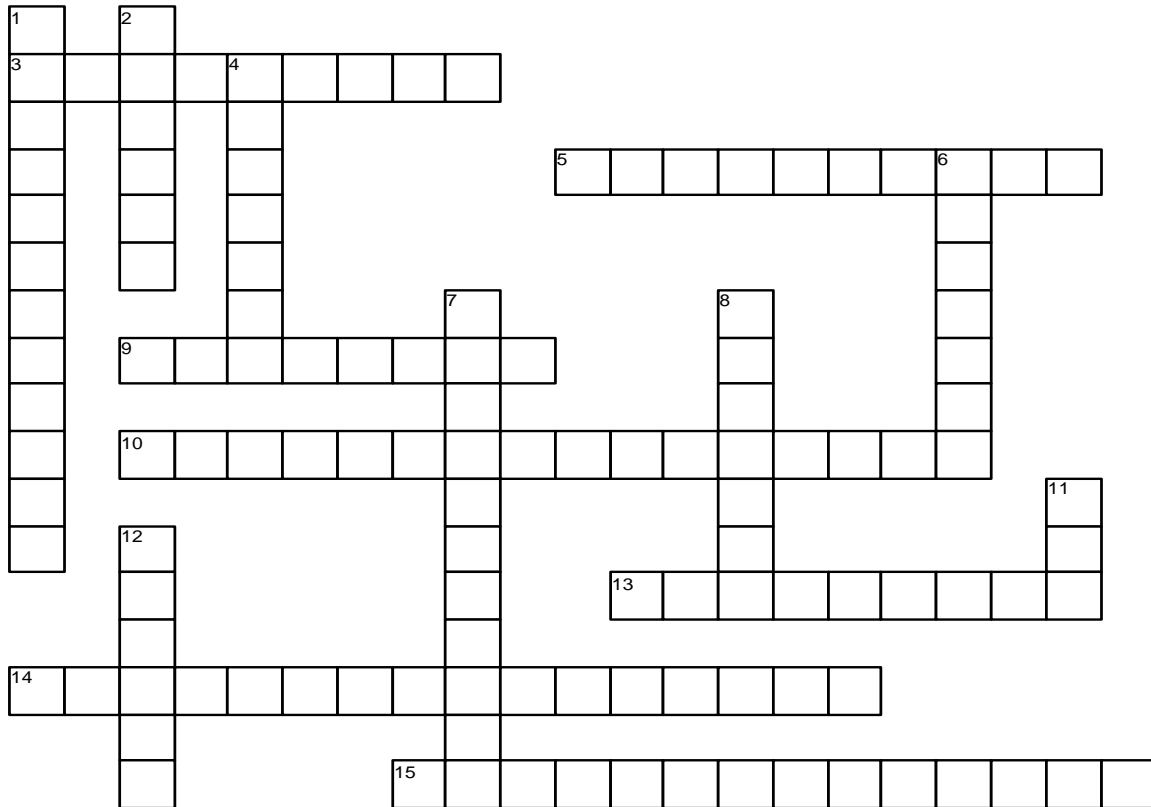


# Intake And Exhaust Systems

## Chapter 10



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### ACROSS

- 3 A resonance tube is often called a \_\_\_\_\_ resonator, named for the discoverer of the relationship between shape and value of frequency.
- 5 The \_\_\_\_\_ cooler is a tube that is often designed to be long so that the exhaust gas is cooled before it enters the EGR valve.
- 9 The air filter is made of a chemically treated paper stock that contains tiny \_\_\_\_\_ in the fibers.
- 10 Many \_\_\_\_\_ have heat shields to help keep exhaust heat off the spark plug wires and to help keep the heat from escaping to improve exhaust emissions.
- 13 Just as fuel filters are used to clean impurities from gasoline, an \_\_\_\_\_ is used to remove contaminants from the air.
- 14 The size and shape of \_\_\_\_\_ engine intake manifolds can be optimized because the only thing in the manifold is air.
- 15 The \_\_\_\_\_ is also called an inlet manifold.

### DOWN

- 1 A \_\_\_\_\_ fuel injector forces finely divided droplets of liquid fuel into the incoming air to form a combustible air-fuel mixture.
- 2 An upper manifold, usually called the \_\_\_\_\_, connects to the lower unit and includes the long passages needed to help provide the ram effect that helps the engine deliver maximum torque at low engine speeds.
- 4 The muffler and tailpipe are supported with brackets, called \_\_\_\_\_, which help to isolate the exhaust noise from the rest of the vehicle.
- 6 \_\_\_\_\_ are used on new engines with tubing- or header-type exhaust manifolds.
- 7 Some air filter \_\_\_\_\_ indicators, especially on diesel engines, include an electrical switch used to light a dash-mounted warning lamp when the air filter needs to be replaced.
- 8 The \_\_\_\_\_ catches the large bursts of high-pressure exhaust gas from the cylinder, smoothing out the pressure pulses and allowing them to be released at an even and constant rate.
- 11 To reduce the emission of NOx, engines have been equipped with \_\_\_\_\_ valves.
- 12 One \_\_\_\_\_ is equal to 0.000039 in.