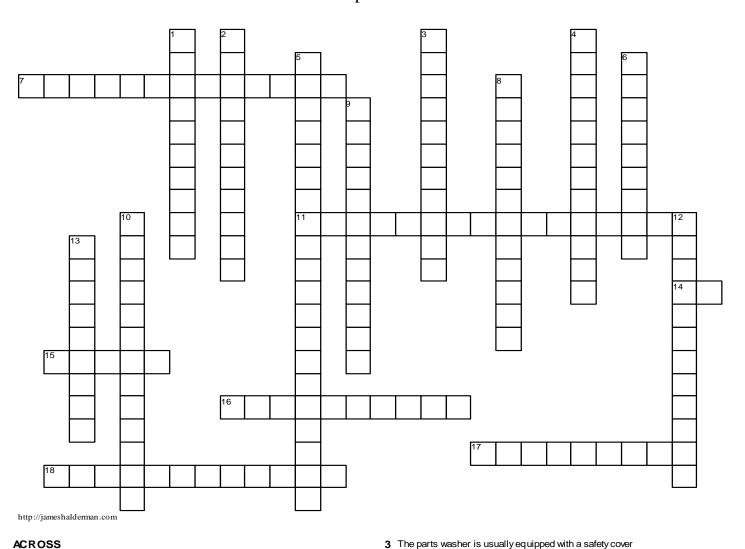
## **Engine Cleaning And Crack Detection**

Chapter 24



**ACROSS** 

			held open by a low-temperature
7	have pH numbers from 1 through 6.	4	testing is often used on pistons and other
11	Most chemical cleaners used for cleaning carbon-type		parts constructed of aluminum or other nonmagnetic
	deposits are strong soaps called		material.
14	value, measured on a scale from 1 to 14, indicates the	5	To be seen, requires a black
	amount of chemical activity in the soap.		light.
15	is a trademark of the Magnaflux Corporation.	6	Usually, there will be a layer of water over the chemical to
16	The scraper most frequently used is a, or a		prevent evaporation of the chemical, this water layer is
	plastic card.		called a
17	keeps fresh cleaning solution moving past the	8	The is used to remove grease and
	soil to help it loosen.		carbon.
18	The process of detecting cracks using a magnetic field is	9	Because of environmental concerns, most chemical
	commonly referred to by the brand name		cleaning is now performed using water-based solutions
			called solutions.
DOWN		10	is when parts are cleaned by suspending
			in hot vapors above a perchloroethylene solution.
1	cleaning is used to clean small parts that	12	Ahole can be drilled at each end of a crack to keep it from
	must be absolutely clean, such as hydraulic lifters and		extending further, a step sometimes called
	diesel injectors.		·
2	A directs streams of liquid through	13	A oven cleans engine parts by decomposing
	numerous high-pressure nozzles to dislodge dirt and		dirt, grease, and gaskets with heat in a manner similar to
	grime on an engine surface.		that of a self-cleaning oven.

