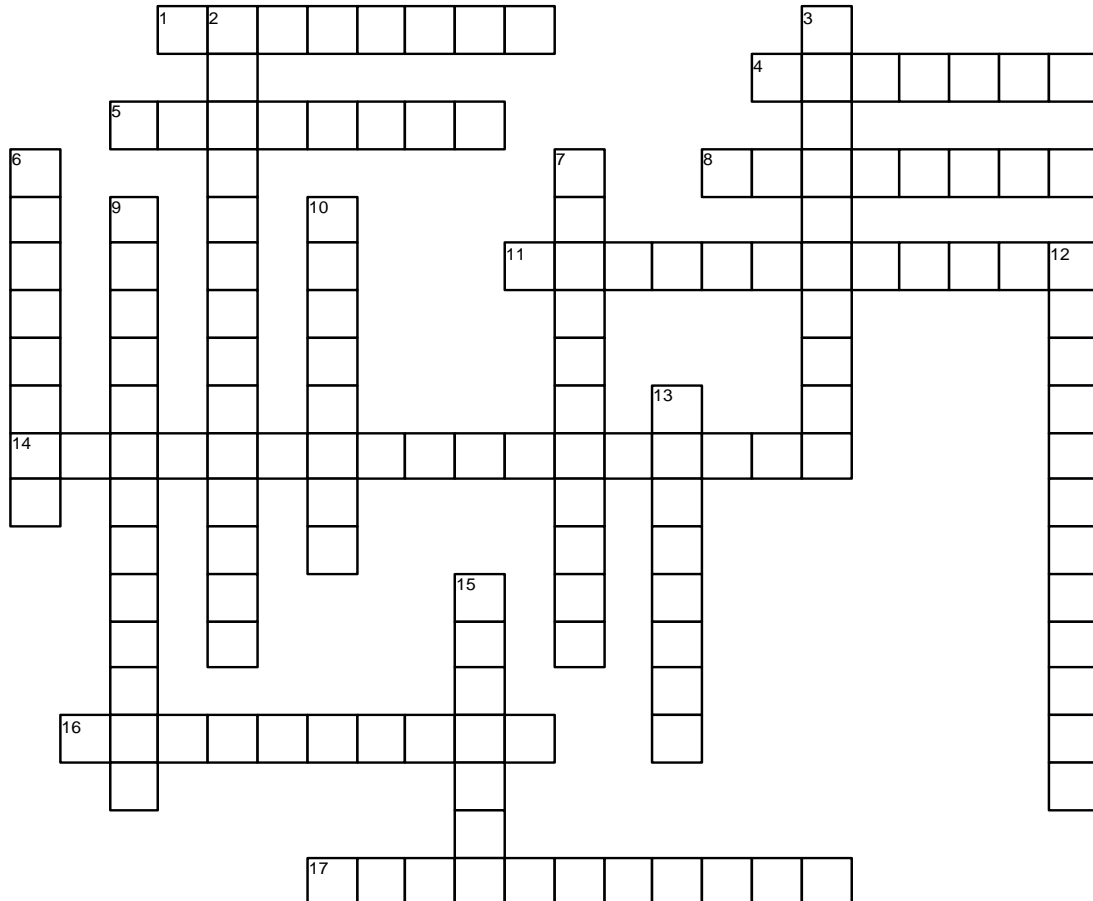


ABS Components And Operation

Chapter 17



<http://jameshalderman.com>

ACROSS

- 1 During the pressure _____ stage, the release and/or isolation solenoids are closed and/or the additional solenoid energized so pressure can be reapplied to the brake from the master cylinder or accumulator to reapply the brake.
- 4 The term _____ always refers to the number of separate or individually controlled ABS hydraulic circuits in an ABS system, not the number of wheel speed sensor electrical circuits.
- 5 Another name for a toothed sensor ring is the _____.
- 8 The _____ holding stage is when the solenoid is electrically closed, it becomes hydraulically closed, which blocks off the line and prevents any further pressure from the master cylinder reaching the brake.
- 11 A digital wheel speed sensor is also called an _____.
- 14 The first step in the standard ABS control strategy is to hold or isolate the pressure in a given brake circuit by closing an _____.
- 16 The ABS warning light is also used for diagnostic purposes when retrieving _____ from the ABS module.
- 17 _____ systems combine the brake master cylinder and ABS hydraulic modulator, electric pump, and accumulator into one assembly.

DOWN

- 2 _____ systems, which are sometimes referred to as "add-on" systems, have become the most common type of ABS system because of their lower cost and simplicity.
- 3 Most _____ sensors consist of a magnetic pickup and a toothed sensor ring.
- 6 Traction is defined in terms of _____, which is the difference between the actual speed and the rate at which the tire tread moves across the road.
- 7 The _____ is a pressurized storage reservoir.
- 9 If one wheel starts to slow at a faster rate than the others, or at a faster rate than that which is programmed in the antilock _____, it indicates a wheel is starting to slip and is in danger of losing traction and locking.
- 10 Preventing brake lockup is important because of the adverse effect a locked wheel has on tire _____.
- 12 Ford's version of a single-channel rear-wheel-only ABS system is called _____ braking system
- 13 _____ braking systems help prevent the wheels from locking during sudden braking, especially on slippery surfaces.
- 15 If the wheel speed sensor continues to indicate the wheel is slowing too quickly and is starting to lock, the same solenoid or a second _____ solenoid is energized to open a vent port that releases pressure from the brake circuit.