Fuel Cells And Advanced Technologies Chapter 95



ACROSS

- 7 A ______ vehicle would also have an electrical storage device that can be used to power the vehicle.
- **11** One of the major challenges for engineers in this regard is the fact that the heat generated by the fuel cell is classified as _____
- **13** _____ Charge Compression Ignition (HCCI) is the combustion of very lean gasoline air-fuel mixture without the use of a spark ignition.
- **15** A _____ uses the fuel cell as its only source of power.
- 16 Hy drogen is an excellent fuel because it has a very high ______ _____ when compared to an equivalent amount of fossil fuel.
- 17 Hy bridization tends to increase efficiency in vehicles with conventional drive trains, as energy that was once lost during braking and otherwise normal operation is instead stored for later use in a highvoltage battery or ______.

18 Hydrogen is only an ____

_____, as energy must be expanded to generate the hydrogen and store it so it can be used as a fuel.

19 It is more common for hundreds of fuel cells to be built together in a _____-.

DOWN

- 1 Hydrogen is a _____ gas that is stored aboveground at the station.
- 2 The Proton Exchange Membrane fuel cell is also known as a _____.
- **3** A _____ is an electrochemical device in which the chemical energy of hydrogen and oxy gen is converted into electrical energy.
- 4 Methanol has a higher _____ than gaseous hydrogen because it exists in a liquid state at normal temperatures, and is easier to handle since no compressors or other high-pressure equipment is needed.
- 5 The part of the PEM fuel cell that

contains the membrane, cataly st coatings, and electrodes is known as the _____ assembly.

- **6** The chemical reaction in a fuel cell is the opposite of _____.
- 8 The _____ Assist (HPA) system converts kinetic energy to hydraulic pressure, and then uses that pressure to help accelerate the vehicle.
- **9** The fuel-cell design that is best suited for automotive applications is the membrane.
- 10 Ultracapciator cells are based on ______technology, in which two activated-carbon electrodes are immersed in an organic electrolyte.
- 12 There are a number of different types of fuel cells, and these are differentiated by the type of ______ that is used in their design.
- **14** _____ is a low-carbon, non-toxic fuel that is domestically produced from local resources.

