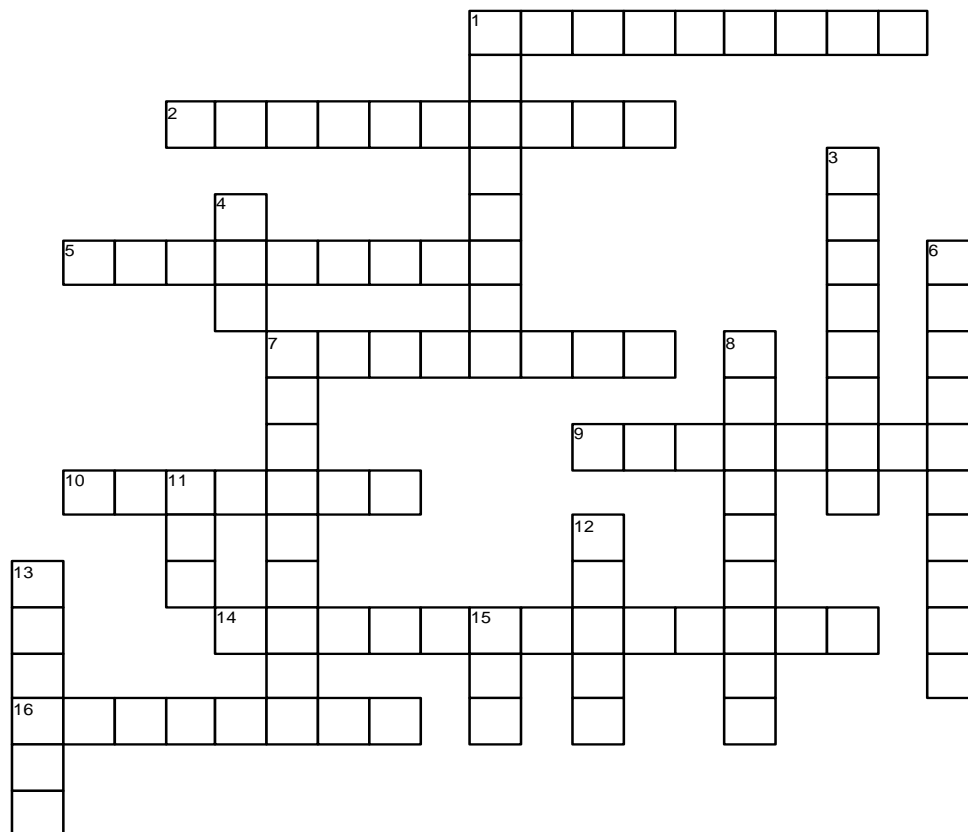


Emission Control Devices Operation And Diagnosis

Chapter 18



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ACROSS

- 1 A _____ converter is an aftertreatment device used to reduce exhaust emissions outside of the engine.
- 2 By a process called _____, the fuel vapor molecules adhere to the carbon surface.
- 5 The _____ air-injection system provides the air necessary for the oxidizing process either at the exhaust manifold or inside the catalytic converter.
- 7 The catalytic converter does not work when cold, and it must be heated to its _____-_____ temperature of close to 500°F (260°C) before it starts working at 50% effectiveness.
- 9 A _____ pressure sensors monitors the rate with which vacuum increases in the system.
- 10 The simple _____ involves tapping on the catalytic converter using a rubber mallet.
- 14 Many vehicles use a _____ pump as part of the evaporative control system diagnosis equipment.
- 16 Measure the inlet and the outlet temperatures using an _____ thermometer.

DOWN

- 1 The catalytic converter uses a _____, which is a chemical that helps start a chemical reaction but does not enter into the chemical reaction.
- 3 The substrate is coated with a porous aluminum material called a _____, which makes the surface rough.
- 4 Excessive _____ emissions are controlled by the exhaust gas recirculation system and the catalytic converter.
- 6 A _____ contains a spring-type metallic disc or reed that closes under exhaust backpressure.
- 7 Most GM and many other vehicles use a _____ that contains a pulse-width modulated solenoid to precisely regulate exhaust gas flow and a feedback potentiometer that signals the computer regarding the actual position of the valve.
- 8 The converter substrate contains small amounts of rhodium, _____, and platinum.
- 11 _____ systems were developed to ventilate the crankcase and recirculate the vapors to the engine's induction system so they can be burned in the cylinders.
- 12 The recirculated exhaust gas is _____ and does not enter into the combustion process.
- 13 Since the early 1990s, many converters contain _____, an element that can store oxygen.
- 15 _____ is an emission control system that lowers the amount of NOx formed during combustion.