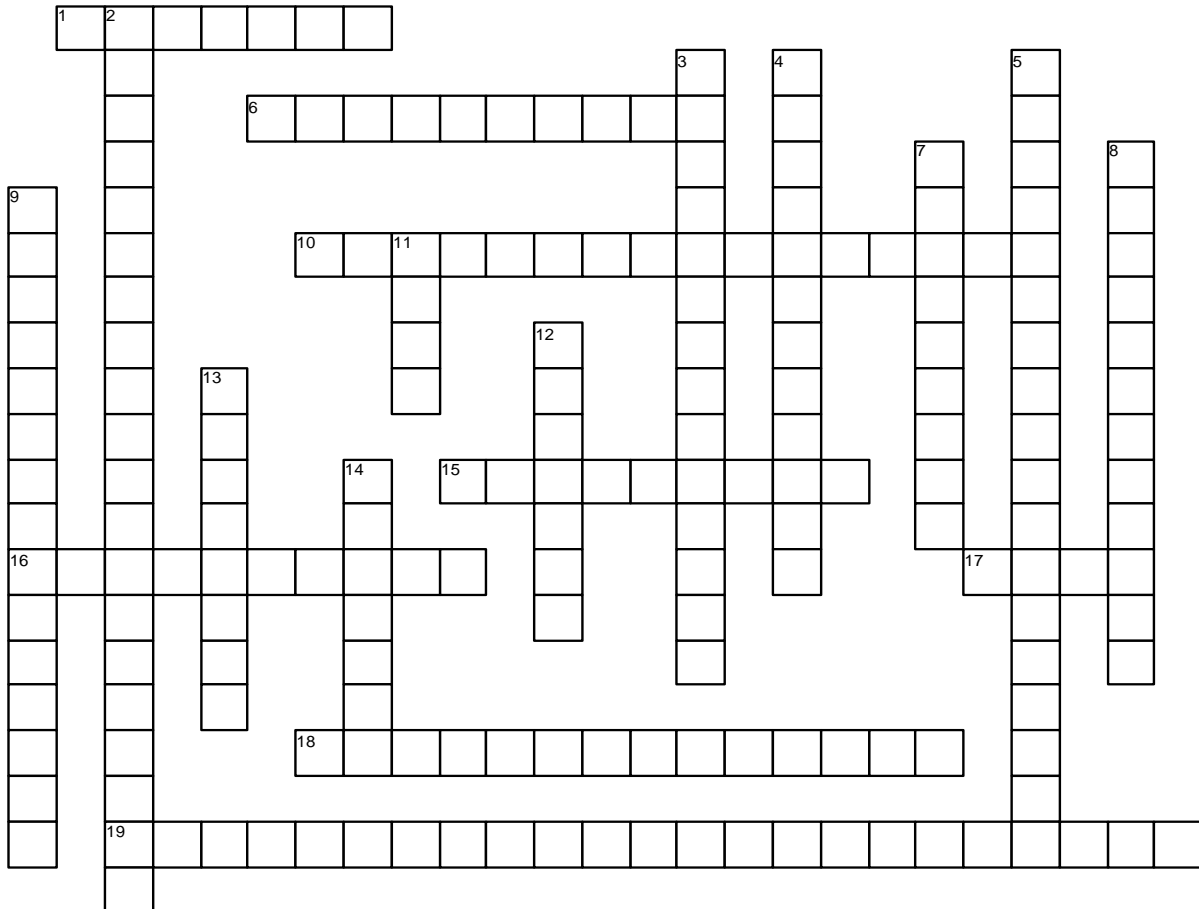


# Vehicle Identification And Emission Ratings

## Chapter 9



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### ACROSS

- 1 Additional \_\_\_\_\_ standards have been optional since 2001, and were completely adopted in 2009.
- 6 Some of the strictest standards in the world are formulated by the \_\_\_\_\_ Air Resource Board.
- 10 \_\_\_\_\_ are usually located on powertrain control modules or other controllers.
- 15 The higher the tier number, the newer the regulation; the lower the \_\_\_\_\_, the cleaner the vehicle.
- 16 \_\_\_\_\_-\_\_\_\_\_ drive means that the front wheels are being driven by the engine, as well as turned by the steering wheel.
- 17 The \_\_\_\_\_ label under the hood of the vehicle shows informative settings and emission hose routing information.
- 18 \_\_\_\_\_-\_\_\_\_\_ means that the rear wheels are driven by the engine.
- 19 In the US, emissions standards are managed by the \_\_\_\_\_ agency as well as some US state governments.

### DOWN

- 2 The fourth and/or fifth character of the vehicle \_\_\_\_\_ is commonly the model of the vehicle.
- 3 \_\_\_\_\_ can be used to check dimensions such as the cubic inch displacement and other information.
- 4 The tenth character of the VIN represents the \_\_\_\_\_.
- 5 The vehicle safety certification label indicates the month and year of manufacture as well as the \_\_\_\_\_ rating.
- 7 Typically a new \_\_\_\_\_ starts in September or October of the year prior to the actual new year, but not always.
- 8 \_\_\_\_\_ vehicles do not have any tailpipe emissions.
- 9 The first number or letter of the VIN designates the \_\_\_\_\_.
- 11 The \_\_\_\_\_ side of a vehicle is on the driver's side.
- 12 The first number in a VIN indicates the \_\_\_\_\_ the vehicle was built.
- 13 The seventh number in a VIN indicates the vehicle's \_\_\_\_\_.
- 14 All vehicles sold in the US must meet \_\_\_\_\_ standards that went into effect in 1994 and are the least stringent.