# **Automotive Maintenance and Light Repair, 1<sup>ST</sup> Edition Chapter 30 CRANKING SYSTEM**

**Opening Your Class** 

KEY ELEMENT	EXAMPLES
Introduce Content	This course or class covers <b>Automotive Maintenance and Light</b>
	<b>Repair.</b> It correlates material to task lists specified by ASE and NATEF.
Motivate Learners	Explain how the knowledge of how something works translates into
	the ability to use that knowledge to figure why the engine does not
	work correctly and how this saves diagnosis time, which translates
	into more money.
State the learning	Explain the chapter learning objectives to the students.
objectives for the chapter	☐ Discuss how to perform a voltage drop test on the cranking
or course you are about to	circuit.
cover and explain this is	
what they should be able	Perform control circuit testing and starter amperage test, and
to do as a result of	determine necessary action.
attending this session or	Explain starter motor service and bench testing
class.	This chapter will help you prepare for the ASE
	Electrical/Electronic Systems (A6) certification test content
	area "C" (Starting System Diagnosis and Repair).
	area e (Starting System Diagnosis and Repair).
Establish the Mood or	Provide a <i>WELCOME,</i> Avoid put downs and bad jokes.
Climate	1 Tovide a Welecowie, Avoid put downs and bad jokes.
	Destruction tests at
Complete Essentials	Restrooms, breaks, registration, tests, etc.
Clarify and Establish	Do a round robin of the class by going around the room and having
Knowledge Base	each student give their backgrounds, years of experience, family,
	hobbies, career goals, or anything they want to share.

ICONS	Ch30 CRANKING SYSTEM
	1. SLIDE 1 CH30 CRANKING SYSTEM 2. SLIDES 2-3 EXPLAIN OBJECTIVES
	Check for ADDITIONAL VIDEOS & ANIMATIONS @ http://www.jameshalderman.com/ WEB SITE REGULARLY UPDATED
	<ul><li>4. SLIDE 4 EXPLAIN Cranking Circuit</li><li>5. SLIDE 5 EXPLAIN Figure 30-1 typical solenoid-operated starter.</li></ul>
	<b>6. SLIDE 6 EXPLAIN Figure 30-2</b> Some column-mounted ignition switches act directly on the electrical ignition switch itself, whereas others use a link from the lock cylinder to the ignition switch.
	7. SLIDE 7 EXPLAIN Figure 30-3 To prevent engine from cranking, an electrical switch is usually installed to open circuit between ignition switch & starter solenoid.
	Starter Circuit Neutral Safety Switch
QUESTION	DISCUSSION: HAVE THE STUDENTS DISCUSS DIFFERENCE BETWEEN ENGINE CRANKING AND ENGINE STARTING. WHAT IS REQUIRED FOR AN ENGINE TO START?
To Y	HANDS-ON TASK: HAVE HALF THE STUDENTS LOCATE AND LABEL SYSTEM COMPONENTS WITH NUMBERS. HAVE OTHER HALF IDENTIFY THE COMPONENTS BY NUMBER.
	<b>8. SLIDE 8 EXPLAIN Figure 30-4</b> Instead of using an ignition key to start the engine, some vehicles are using a start button which is also used to stop the engine, as shown on this Jaguar
	Starter Circuit
<b>DEMO</b>	<u>DEMONSTRATION:</u> USE TWO BAR MAGNETS TO SHOW THE STUDENTS HOW LIKE MAGNETIC CHARGES REPEL WHILE OPPOSITE CHARGES ATTRACT.

### **Ch30 CRANKING SYSTEM**





















**DISCUSSION:** HAVE STUDENTS DISCUSS THE PRINCIPLES OF MAGNETISM. WHAT CAUSES A STRONGER MAGNETIC FIELD?

<u>DISCUSSION</u>: DISCUSS PRINCIPLE OF CEMF (COUNTERELECTROMOTIVE FORCE). HOW IS TORQUE OF A SHUNT MOTOR AFFECTED BY CEMF?

DISCUSSION: HAVE STUDENTS DISCUSS CHARACTERISTICS OF A SERIES MOTOR. WHAT IS RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE STRENGTH OF MAGNETIC FIELDS AND STARTER TORQUE? HANDS-ON TASK: HAVE THE STUDENTS DISASSEMBLE A STARTER MOTOR TO INSPECT ITS COMPONENTS

### **Starter Drive Gear**

DISCUSSION: DISCUSS GEAR-REDUCTION STARTERS. WHAT IS THE PURPOSE OF A GEAR REDUCTION STARTER? HAVE THE STUDENTS DISCUSS HOW GEAR REDUCTION STARTER CONSTRUCTION DIFFERS FROM THAT OF TRADITIONAL STARTER MOTORS.

DEMONSTRATION: SHOW STUDENTS HOW TO BENCH TEST A STARTER MOTOR TO CHECK FOR PROPER OPERATION.

NATEF TASK SHEET: RESEARCH APPLICABLE VEHICLE AND SERVICE INFORMATION, SUCH AS ELECTRICAL OR ELECTRONIC SYSTEM OPERATION, VEHICLE SERVICE HISTORY, SERVICE PRECAUTIONS, & TECHNICAL SERVICE BULLETINS HOMEWORK: SEARCH INTERNET: ASK STUDENTS TO RESEARCH HISTORY OF STARTER MOTOR ON THE INTERNET. ASK THEM TO IDENTIFY THE FIRST CAR COMPANY TO OFFER ELECTRIC START, AND WHEN IT WAS OFFERED. ASK STUDENTS TO PRESENT THEIR FINDINGS TO THE CLASS.

<u>Starter Circuit Voltage Drop Tests</u>

Starter Circuit Voltage Drop Tests 2

### **Ch30 CRANKING SYSTEM**

















- 9. SLIDES 9-10 EXPLAIN: STARTING SYSTEM TROUBLESHOOTING PROCEDURE
- 11. SLIDE 11 EXPLAIN FIGURE 30–5 A theft deterrent indicator lamp of the dash. A flashing lamp usually indicates a fault in system, and the engine may not start

DISCUSSION: DISCUSS HOW BATTERY
CONDITION IS CRITICAL TO THE FUNCTION OF ALL
ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC SYSTEMS IN THE
VEHICLE. AFTER VERIFYING A CUSTOMER'S
CONCERN ABOUT A FAULT IN THE CRANKING
SYSTEM, WHAT SHOULD BE CHECKED?

DEMONSTRATION: SHOW HOW TO USE SERVICE

DEMONSTRATION: SHOW HOW TO USE SERVICE INFORMATION TO LOOK UP STARTING SYSTEM CONTROL CIRCUIT. HAVE THEM HELP YOU IDENTIFY DIFFERENT COMPONENTS OF STARTING SYSTEM CONTROL CIRCUIT

HANDS-ON TASK: HAVE STUDENTS PRINT OUT A SCHEMATIC OF STARTER CIRCUIT FOR VEHICLE THEY WILL BE WORKING ON AND POINT OUT TEST POINTS. DISCUSS WITH THEM THAT STARTER CIRCUITS & COMPONENTS CAN VARY GREATLY FROM VEHICLE TO VEHICLE, & FROM OEM TO OEM.

- 12. SLIDE 12 EXPLAIN: VOLTAGE DROP TESTING
- **13. SLIDE 13 EXPLAIN Figure 30-6** Voltmeter hookups for voltage drop testing of a solenoid-type cranking circuit.
- **14. SLIDE 14 EXPLAIN Figure 30-7** Voltmeter hookups for voltage drop testing of a Ford cranking circuit.
- 15. SLIDE 15 EXPLAIN Figure 30-8 To test the voltage drop of the battery cable connection, place one voltmeter lead on the battery terminal and the other voltmeter lead on the cable end and crank the engine. The voltmeter will read the difference in voltage between the two leads, which should not exceed 0.20 volt (200 mV).

DEMONSTRATION: SHOW HOW TO PERFORM A VOLTAGE DROP TEST ON STARTER MOTOR CIRCUIT OF LIVE VEHICLE. EMPHASIZE DISABLING THE VEHICLE. ALSO, EMPHASIZE HOW NOT TO ACCIDENTALLY TURN WRENCHES, JEWELRY, & OTHER METAL OBJECTS INTO ARC WELDERS.

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DEMONSTRATION: USE A JUMP BOX & REMOTE START SWITCH TO SET UP A STARTER ON A BENCH. PLACE ALLIGATOR CLIPS ON ENDS OF DMM LEADS TO PERFORM A VOLTAGE DROP TEST ON THE STARTER CONTROL CIRCUIT. USE A BUGGED WIRE WITH A SPLICED-IN RESISTOR TO SHOW WHAT UNWANTED RESISTANCE IN SIGNAL SIDE OF CIRCUIT CAN DO TO OVERALL CIRCUIT FUNCTION.

16. SLIDE 16 EXPLAIN: CONTROL CIRCUIT TESTING



- 17. SLIDE 17 EXPLAIN: STARTER AMPERAGE TEST
- **18. SLIDE 18 EXPLAIN Figure 30-9** A starter amperage tester uses an amp probe around positive or negative battery cables





DISCUSSION: HAVE THE STUDENTS TALK ABOUT THE USE OF NONINVASIVE TEST PROCEDURES; FOR INSTANCE, USING A SCAN TOOL TO CHECK FOR PROPER STARTER OPERATION BY COMMANDING THE STARTER RELAY ON AND OFF. HOW CAN NONINVASIVE TEST PROCEDURES SAVE TIME AND PREVENT UNNECESSARY DAMAGE TO WIRING AND COMPONENTS?









DISCUSSION: DISCUSS THE WAYS CURRENT CAN
BE MEASURED IN A CIRCUIT, SUCH AS USING A
DMM IN SERIES SET ON AMPS, USING OHM'S LAW
TO CALCULATE CURRENT BASED ON VOLTAGE &
RESISTANCE, OR MEASURING MAGNETIC FIELD
SURROUNDING A CIRCUIT BY USING AN
INDUCTIVE PICKUP. WHEN SHOULD EACH TYPE OF
MEASUREMENT BE USED?

SHOW VIDEO: CHECKING STARTER CURRENT DRAW VIDEO

HTTP://MEDIA.PEARSONCMG.COM/PH/CHET/CHET\_MYLABS/AKAMAI/TEMPLATE/VIDEO640X480.PHP ?TITLE=CHECKING%20STARTER%20CURRENT %20DRAW&CLIP=PANDC/CHET/2012/AUTOMOTIVE/STARTING\_CHARGING\_ELECT/A6T4.MOV&CAPT ION=CHET/CHET\_MYLABS/AKAMAI/2012/AUTOMOTIVE/STARTING\_CHARGING\_ELECT/XML/A6T4.X



# ICONS DEMO















- 19. SLIDE 19 EXPLAIN: STARTER REMOVAL
- **20. SLIDE 20 EXPLAIN Figure 30-10** starter is located under intake manifold on this Cadillac Northstar engine

<u>DEMONSTRATION:</u> SHOW HOW TO BENCH-TEST A STARTER. EMPHASIZE THAT THE REMOTE STARTER CABLES SHOULD NOT SMOKE DURING THIS TEST.

- 21. SLIDE 21 EXPLAIN: STARTER INSTALLATION
- **22. SLIDE 22 EXPLAIN**: STARTER DRIVE-TO-FLYWHEEL CLEARANCE
- **23. SLIDE 23 EXPLAIN Figure 30-11** A shim (or half shim) may be needed to provide the proper clearance between the flywheel teeth of the engine & pinion teeth

## SHOW VIDEO: MEASURING STARTER CIRCUIT VOLTAGE DROP

HTTP://MEDIA.PEARSONCMG.COM/PH/CHET/CHET\_MYLABS/AKAMAI/TEMPLATE/VIDEO640X480.PHP 2TITLE=MEASURING%20STARTER%20CIRCUIT%20VOLTAGE %20DROP&CLIP=PANDC/CHET/2012/AUTOMOTIVE/STARTING\_CHARGING\_ELECT/A6T5.MOV&CAPTI ON=CHET/CHET\_MYLABS/AKAMAI/2012/AUTOMOTIVE/STARTING\_CHARGING\_ELECT/XML/A6T5.XM

DEMONSTRATION: SHOW HOW TO PROPERLY HOOK UP AND PERFORM A STARTER CURRENT DRAW TEST USING AN AVR TESTER OR SIMILAR EQUIPMENT. EXPLAIN HOW AVR CAN BE USED TO PERFORM A VARIETY OF STARTING & CHARGING TESTS IN A SHORT AMOUNT OF TIME.

NATEF MLR TASK A6C1. PERFORM STARTER CURRENT DRAW TEST; DETERMINE NECESSARY ACTION.

NATEF MLR TASK A6C2. PERFORM STARTER CIRCUIT VOLTAGE DROP TESTS; DETERMINE NECESSARY ACTION.

NATEF MLR TASK A6C3 INSPECT AND TEST STARTER RELAYS AND SOLENOIDS; DETERMINE NECESSARY ACTION.

**NATEF MLR TASK A6C4** REMOVE AND INSTALL STARTER IN A VEHICLE.

### **Ch30 CRANKING SYSTEM**





NATEF MLR TASK A6C5 INSPECT AND TEST SWITCHES, CONNECTORS, AND WIRES OF STARTER CONTROL CIRCUITS; DETERMINE NECESSARY ACTION.